Neighborhood level responses to the opioid crisis

NeighborWorks America
Eskenazi Health
State of Indiana
Southwest Minnesota Housing Partnership

Neighborhood level responses to the opioid crisis

Sarah Norman, director
Healthy Homes & Communities

Working Together for Strong Communities®

NeighborWorks® AMERICA

NeighborWorks® America

NeighborWorks America is a national nonpartisan, nonprofit organization established by Congress. For over 35 years, we create opportunities for people to live in affordable homes, improve their lives and strengthen their communities.

Delivering Knowledge and Expertise

360,100 Families assisted with affordable housing

21,000 New homeowners

154,100 Rental homes owned and/or managed

115,000 Customers counseled and educated

55,600 Homes repaired

2.1 million Customers counseled through the National Foreclosure Mitigation Counseling program since 2008

83% of organizations provide services that unite health, housing, and community development

NeighborWorks organizations are active in the following areas:

Healthy Homes

Food

• HEALTHY COMMUNITIES •
A Survey of the NeighborWorks Network

Exponential Impact

CONNECTING Health Housing & Community

NeighborWorks® AMERICA

NeighborWorks.org/healthycommunities

Data represents responses from 232 NeighborWorks America network organizations

Health Services

Community Engagement

Physical Activity

Responding to the opioid epidemic

Prevention and response: example approaches

Phase	Medical	Community development
Upstream	Prescription management	Community investments
Midstream	Medication-assisted treatment	Supportive housing; “warm hand-off”
Downstream	Naloxone: overdose reversal	Naloxone

Addressing substance use disorder

"Diseases of despair can be exacerbated by community conditions, such as exposure to chronic stress or trauma, lack of housing, or limited economic opportunity. These diseases can be caused by clinical illnesses and traumatic injuries. However, many are derived from the collapse of community support systems that protect residents and foster well-being.

"While we need to expand access to mental health care and treatment and support for those with substance use conditions, we also need to go much deeper to change the community conditions that determine whether communities will thrive or struggle."

–**Benjamin Miller and Larissa Estes,** "To Address Opioids And Diseases Of Despair, Communities Must Build Resilience", Health Affairs

Presenters

- Ashley Overley, Chief Executive Officer
- Eskenazi Health Midtown Community Mental Health

- Jim McLelland, Executive Director
- Drug Prevention, Treatment and Enforcement

- Rick Goodemann, Chief Executive Officer
- Southwest Minnesota Housing Partnership

Responding to the Opioid Crisis

1.24.18 Prosperity Indiana

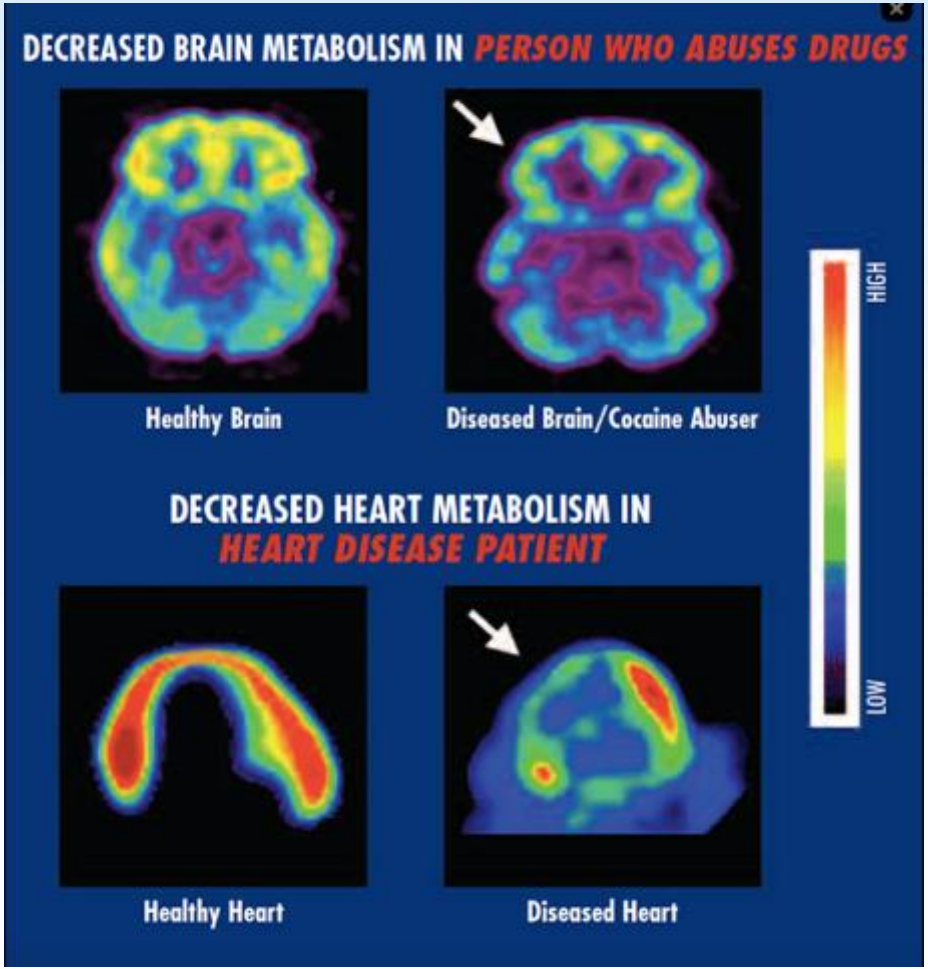
Ashley Overley, MD
CEO, Eskenazi Health Midtown Community Mental Health

The Opioid Crisis

- What is addiction?
- National problem
- Local problem
- What can we do?

ESKENAZI HEALTH

Addiction



Diagnosis

DSM-5
DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL
MANUAL OF MENTAL DISORDERS
FIFTH EDITION
DSM-5
DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL
MANUAL OF MENTAL DISORDERS
FIFTH EDITION
DSM-5
DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL
MANUAL OF MENTAL DISORDERS
FIFTH EDITION
DSM-5
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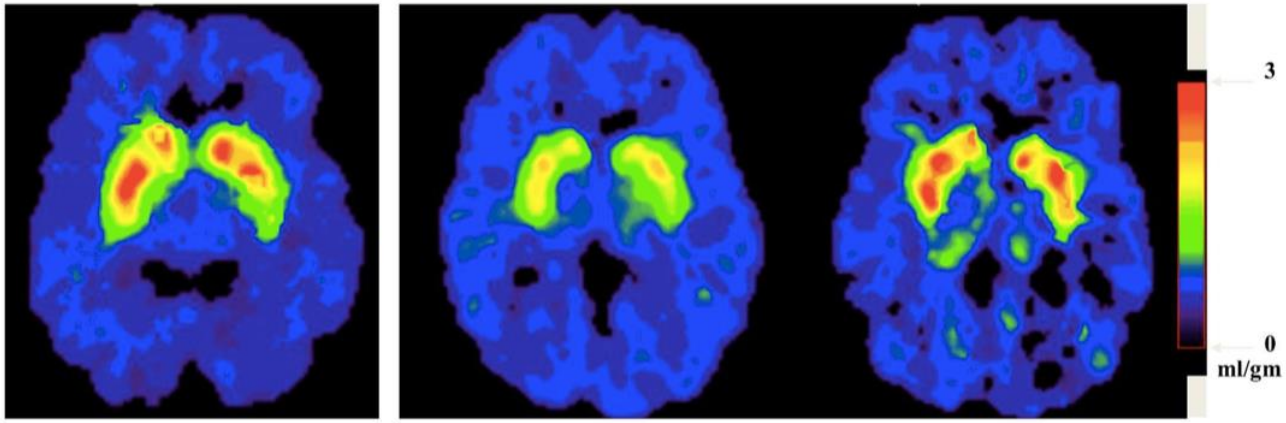
FIFTH EDITION

Treatment is effective

Partial Recovery of Brain Dopamine Transporters in Methamphetamine (METH) Abuser After Protracted Abstinence



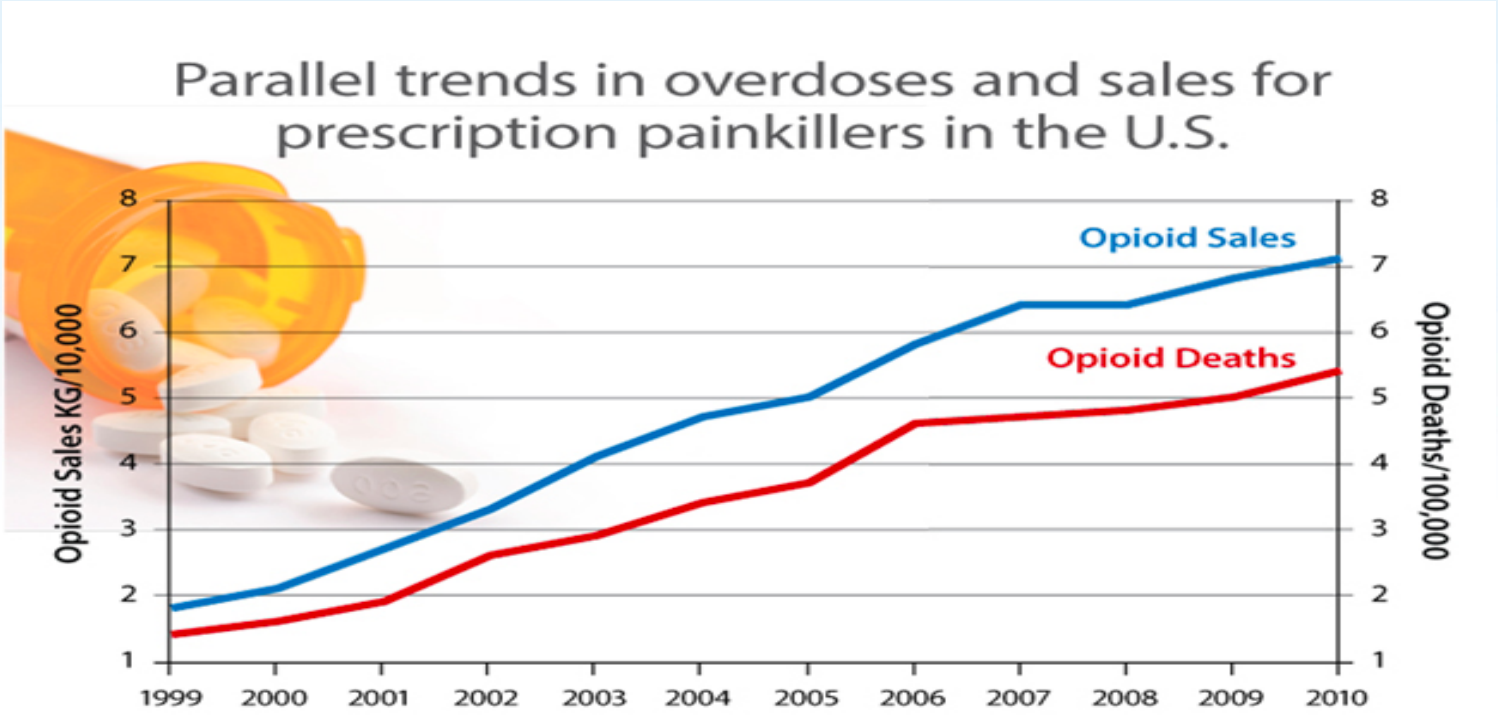
Source: Volkow, ND et al., Journal of Neuroscience 21, 9414-9418, 2001.

ESKENAZI HEALTH

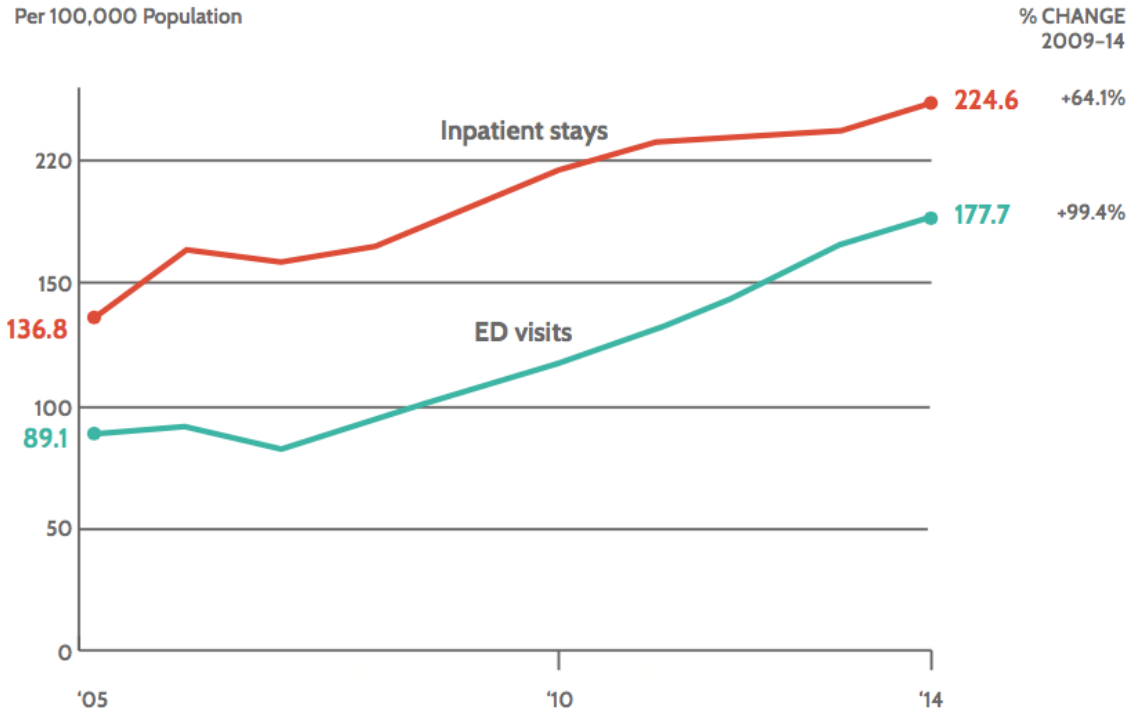
Treatment is cost effective

- Average cost of one year of methadone maintenance: $4,700 per person
- Average cost of one year of imprisonment: $18,400 per person[3]
- Methadone treatment has been shown to decrease criminal behavior by as much as 50%.[3]

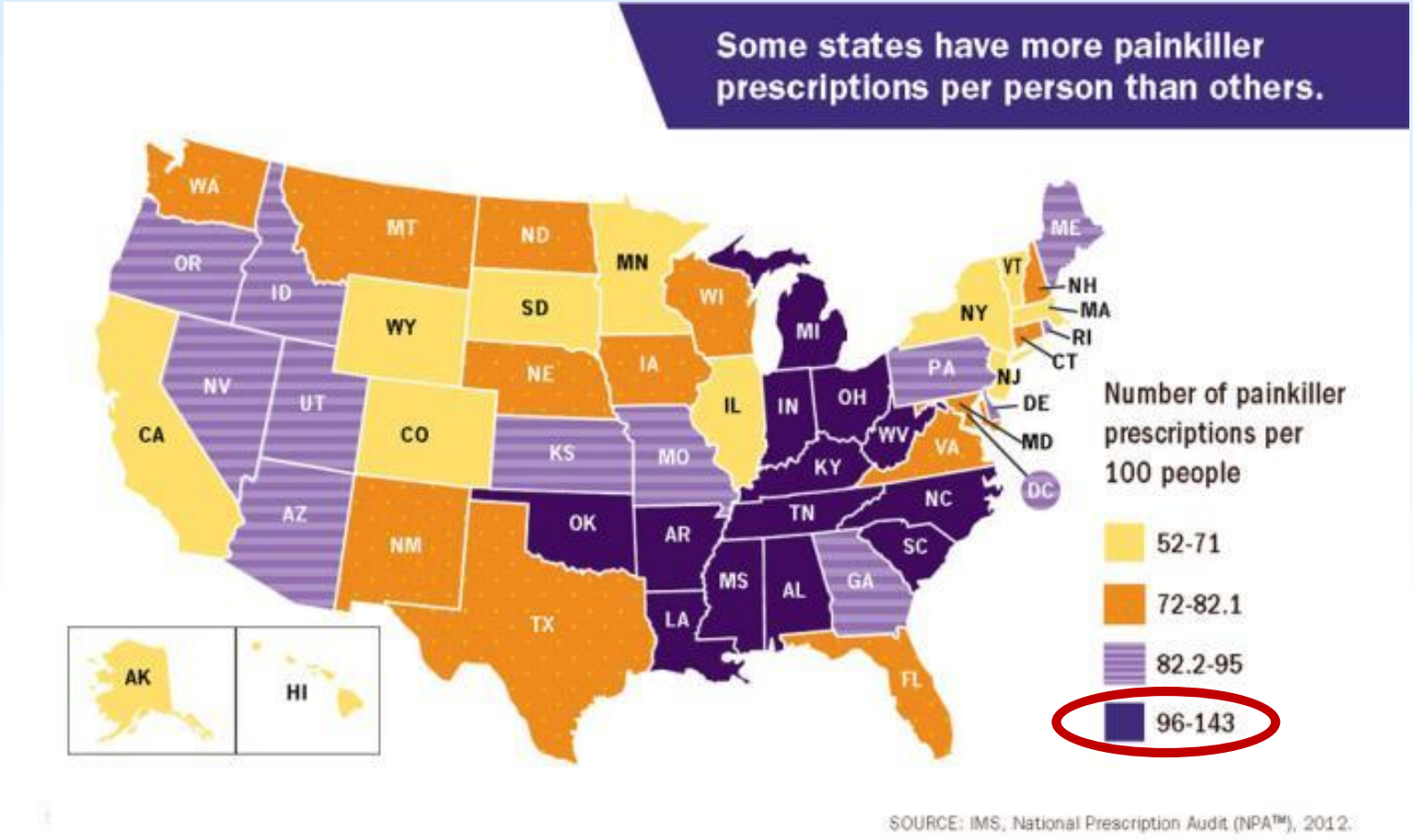
An Iatrogenic Epidemic



U.S. RATE OF OPIOID-RELATED INPATIENT STAYS AND EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS

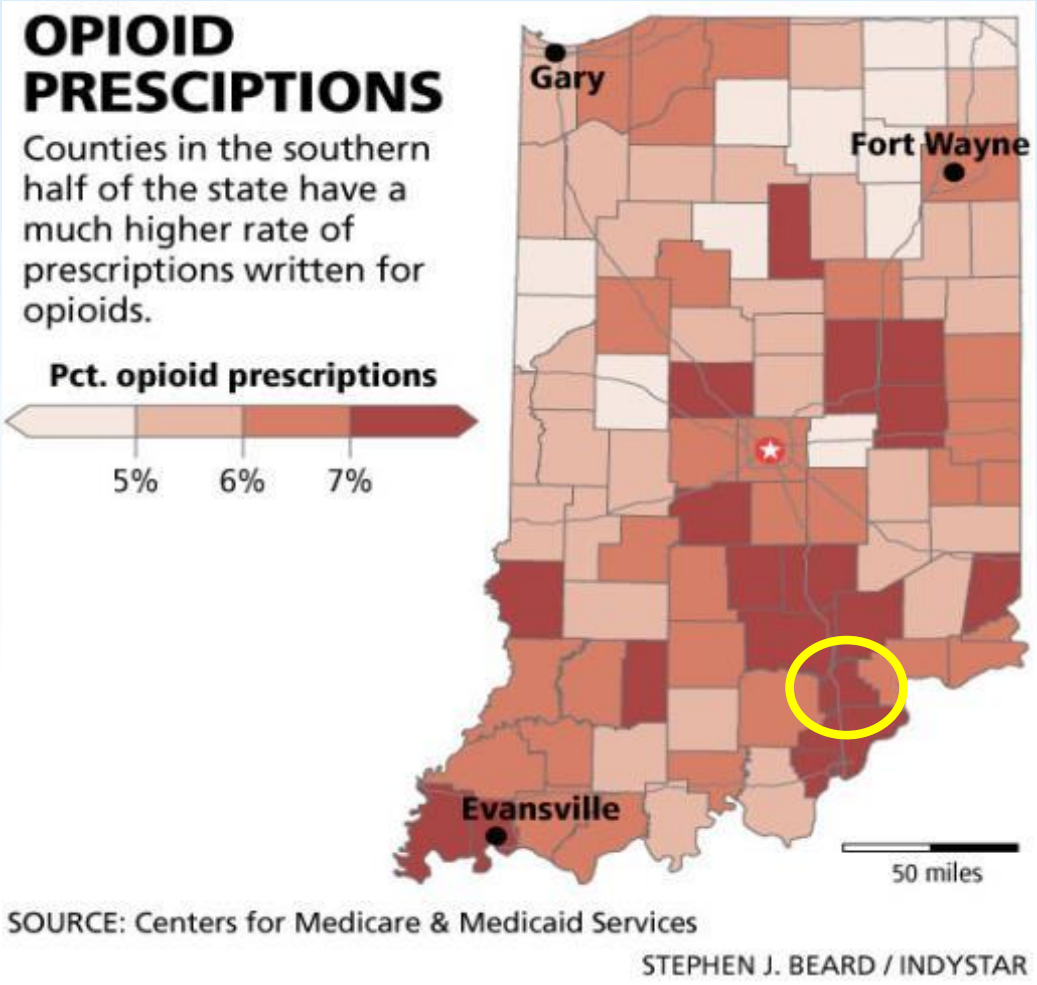


Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Center for Delivery, Organization, and Markets' Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project: HCUP Fast Stats, Opioid-Related Hospital Use



SOURCE: IMS, National Prescription Audit (NPA™), 2012.

- 1 in 5 Indiana adolescents admit to abusing pills
- Indiana ranks 17th in the nation for overdose deaths



Opioid Epidemic: Marion County

- Marion County has the most overdose deaths and non-fatal emergency room visits due to overdose of any county in the state

How has Eskenazi Health responded?

Identified Best Practices

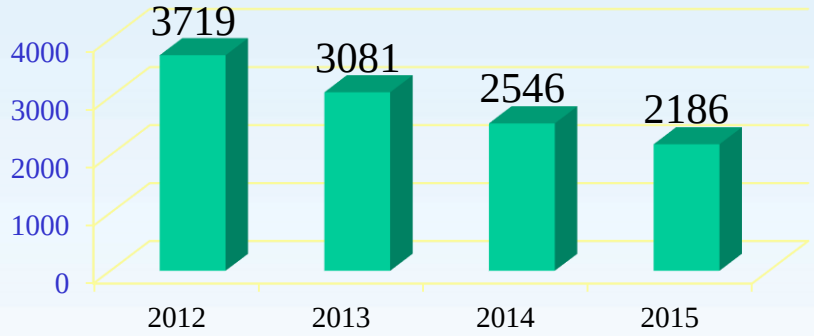
- Assess and refine opioid prescribing practices
- Support overdose rescue efforts
- Screen, treat, and monitor opioid use

Refine Opioid Prescribing

- State legislation
- Dr. Palmer Mackie’s Integrative Pain Program
- Epic modifications

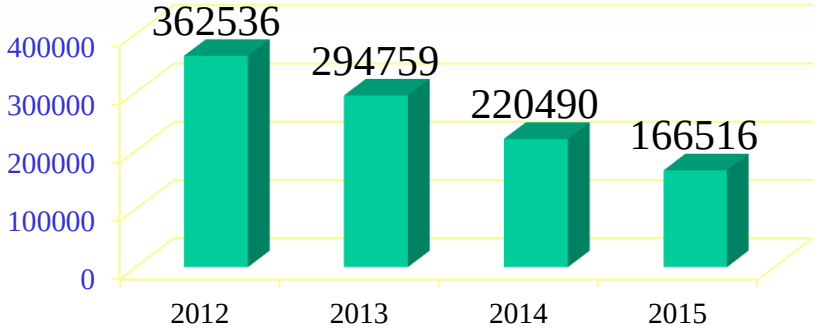
Oxycodone/APAP 5/325mg

Rx Count



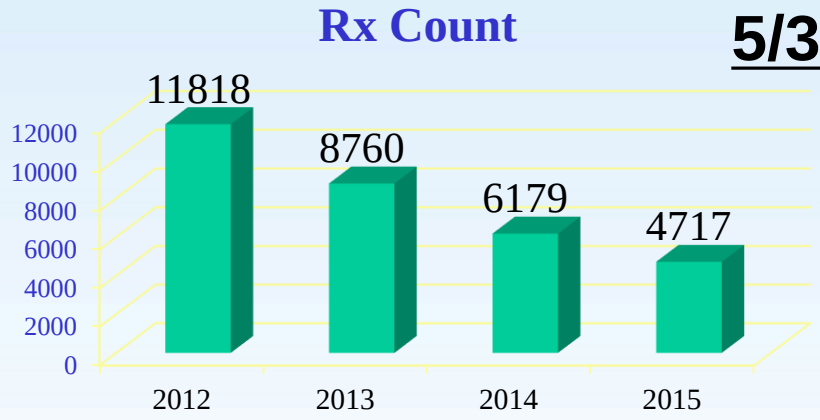
Rx Count DOWN by
41.2%
From 2012 to 2015

Tablet Count

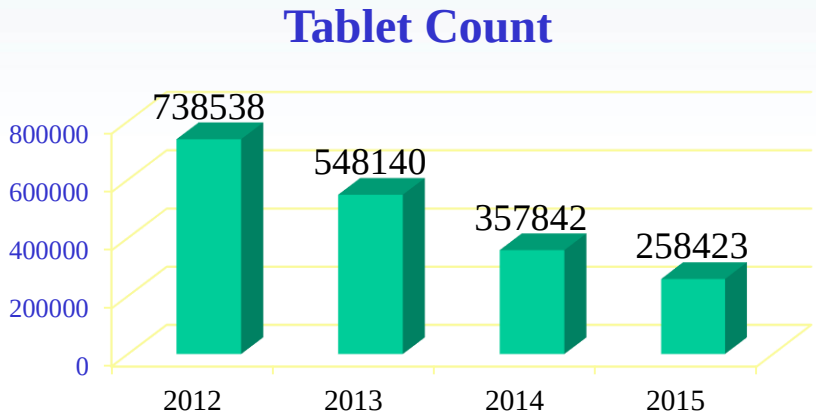


Tablet Count DOWN by
54.1%
From 2012 to 2015

Hydrocodone/APAP 5/325mg



Rx Count DOWN by
60.1%
From 2012 to 2015



Tablet Count DOWN by
65.0%
From 2012 to 2015

Support Overdose Rescue Efforts

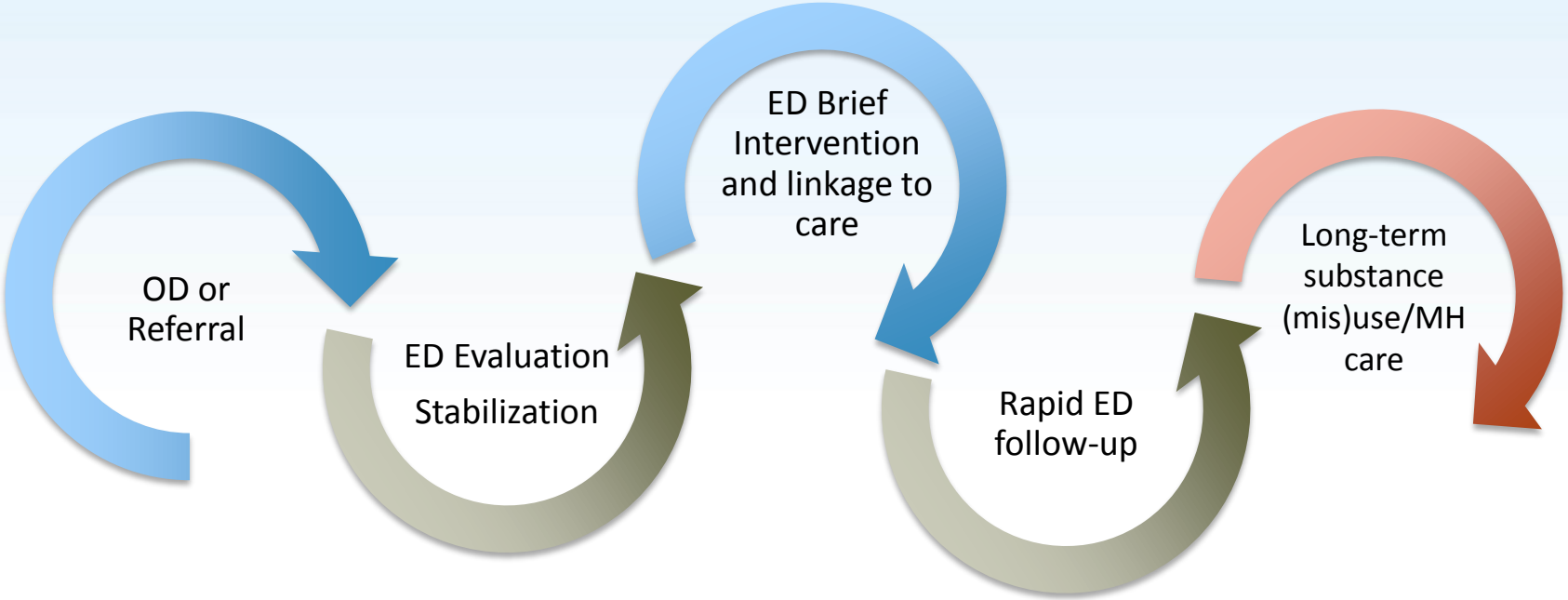
Project Point

Planned **O**utreach, **I**ntervention, **N**aloxone and **T**reatment

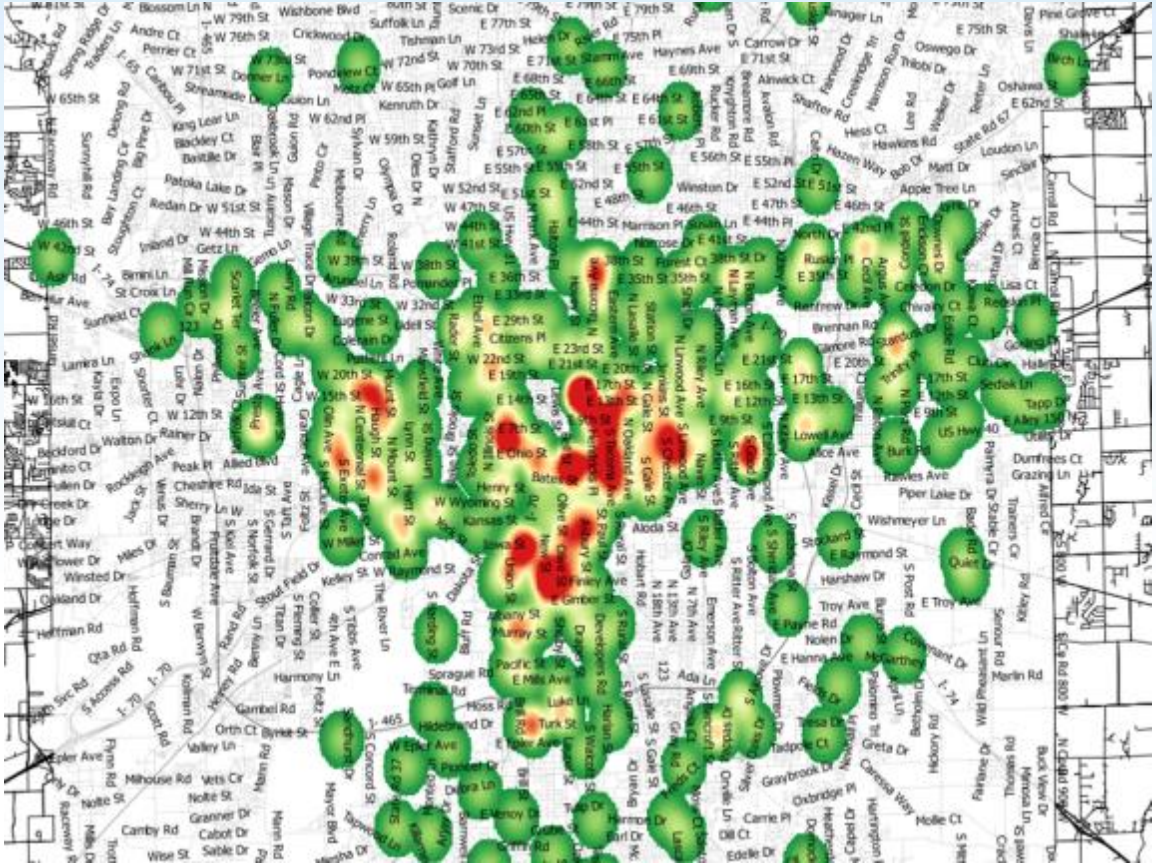
POINT Goals

- Increase access to Naloxone among high risk patients
- Provide a brief intervention/harm reduction information
- Link people to treatment/services
- Investigate barriers to accessing treatment
- Collect data
- Use data to improve services in the ED and linkage to care

Project Point



IEMS Naloxone Administration


W 79th St
Wishbone Blvd
E 79th St
Andre Ct
W 76th St
Crickwood Dr
Suffolk Ln
Scenic Dr
E 77th St
Perrier Ct
Tishman Ln
W 73rd St
E 75th Pl
E 75th St
Haynes Ave
Carrow Dr
W 72nd St
W 70th St
E 71st St
Oswego Dr
W 71st St
Pondview Ct
E 69th St
Trisbi Dr
Donner Ln
W 65th Pl
Golf Ln
E 68th St
Alnwick Ct
Oshawa
W 65th St
Kenruth Dr
E 66th St
E 65th St
E 64th St
E 62nd St
Shaffer Rd
Greenridge Trl
Fleetwood Dr
Harrison Run Dr
Streamside Dr
Union Ln
W 62nd Pl
E 62nd Pl
E 61st Pl
Rucker Rd
Greenmore Rd
Knightsbridge Rd
Aviation Rd
Hess Ct
Hawkins Rd
Lee Rd
Walker Dr
Tester Ln
State Rd 67
Loudon Ln
Sunnyhill Rd
King Lear Ln
Blackley Ct
Bay Landing Ct
Big Pine Dr
Oolong Rd
Bayville Dr
W 59th St
E 59th St
E 58th St
E 57th St
E 56th St
E 55th Pl
Hazen Way
Bob Dr
Matt Dr
Sinclair
Carroll Rd
Patoka Lake Dr
Redan Dr
W 51st St
E 55th St
E 52nd St
E 51st St
Winston Dr
Apple Tree Ln
Archer Ct
W 46th St
W 47th St
E 48th St
E 46th St
E 47th St
E 46th Pl
Ireland Dr
W 44th St
E 44th St
E 44th Pl
E 42nd Pl
W 43rd St
Getz Ln
Harrison Pl
Monroe Dr
E 41st St
Forest Ct
E 38th St Dr
Russell Pl
E 39th St
Cleveland Ave
Crestdale Dr
Lisa Ct
Redwood Pl
Bennis Ln
St Croix Ln
W 39th St
W 38th St
Rolland Rd
Pomander Pl
E 38th St
E 36th St
E 35th St
Renfrew Dr
Brennan Rd
Clarmore Rd
Standish Dr
Tracy Pl
Sunfield Ct
W 33rd St
W 32nd St
Eugene St
Adell St
Coleman Dr
E 29th St
Citizens Pl
E 23rd St
E 21st St
E 20th St
E 20th Pl
E 17th St
E 16th St
E 12th St
E 9th St
E 6th St
Sedek Ln
Tapp Dr
E Alley 150 N
US Hwy 40
Lamira Ln
Kayla Dr
Expo Ln
Sportster Ct
W 20th St
W 15th St
W 12th St
Walton Dr
Rainer Dr
Backford Dr
Peak Pl
Allied Blvd
Cheshire Rd
Sherry Ln W
Brandi Dr
Venus Dr
Ida St
Miles Dr
Winsted Dr
Oakland Dr
Hoffman Rd
Oka Rd
Creek Dr
Apple Dr
Heart Way
Flower Dr
Rockledge Ave
Jacy St
Fairfield Ave
S Norfolk St
S Gerrard Dr
S Fleming St
S Tibbs Ave
Titan Dr
Collier St
Kelley St
Stout Field Dr
Conrad Ave
W Raymond St
W Wyoming St
Kansas St
Iowa St
Union St
Albany St
Murray St
Olive St
Henry St
Hart St
Lynn St
Mount St
Centennial St
Ohio St
E Ohio St
E 7th St
E 14th St
Batesville Blvd
Hanna St
Hanna Pl
Gale St
Oakland Ave
Riley Ave
Nordyke Ave
Alice Ave
Lowell Ave
Burt Pl
Rawles Ave
Dumfrees Ct
Grazing Ln
Piper Lake Dr
Wishmeyer Ln
Stoddard St
E Raymond St
Harshaw Dr
Troy Ave
E Troy Ave
Payne Rd
Nolen Dr
E Hanna Ave
McCarthey Dr
Quiet Dr
Trainers Cir
Pin Oaks
Sprague Rd
Tamarack Rd
Pacific St
E Mills Ave
Luke Ln
Turk St
Hoss Rd
Hidestrand Dr
Gambel Rd
Orth Ct
Byrne St
Valley Ln
Harmony Ln
Kohlman Rd
Scott Rd
Access Rd
Sinc Rd
Milhouse Rd
Vets Cir
Nolte St
Granner Dr
Cabot Dr
Sable Dr
Camby Rd
Wise St
Harris Rd
Mayor Blvd
Marsha Dr
Concord St
Bell St
Dobra Ln
Mowry St
Tabor Dr
Sherman Dr
Burt Dr
Lenox Dr
Graybrook Dr
Oxbridge Pl
Carrie Pl
Dill Ct
Edelle Dr
Molly Ct
Caressa Way
Tadpole Ct
Greta Dr
Hickory Dr
Palmetto Dr
Pin Oak Dr
Marlin Rd
Sprucewood Rd
Buck View Dr
Mansion Ln
Thomas Dr
Cricket Dr
N Chapel Rd
Bldg Rd 800 W
Bldg Rd 900 W
Bldg Rd 850 W
Bldg Rd 750 W
Bldg Rd 700 W
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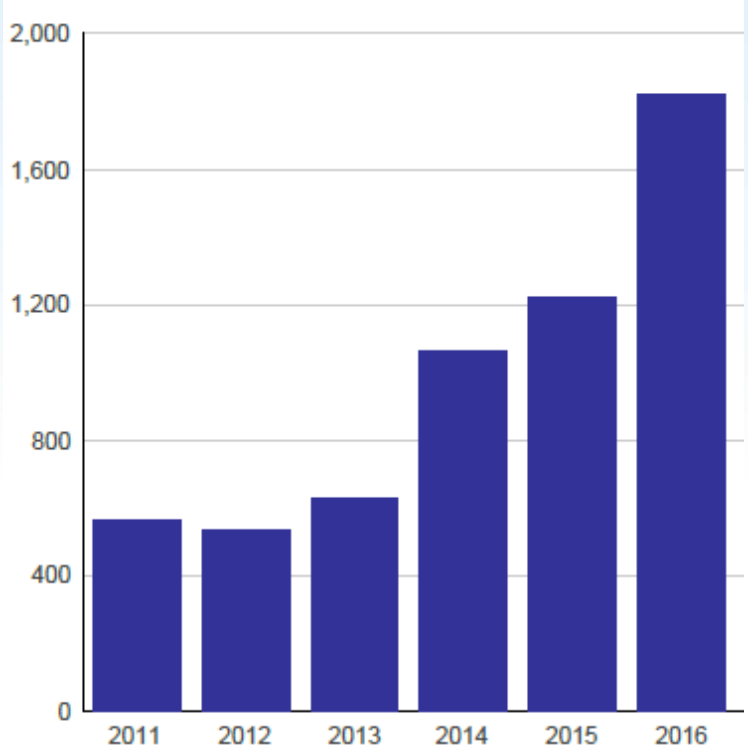
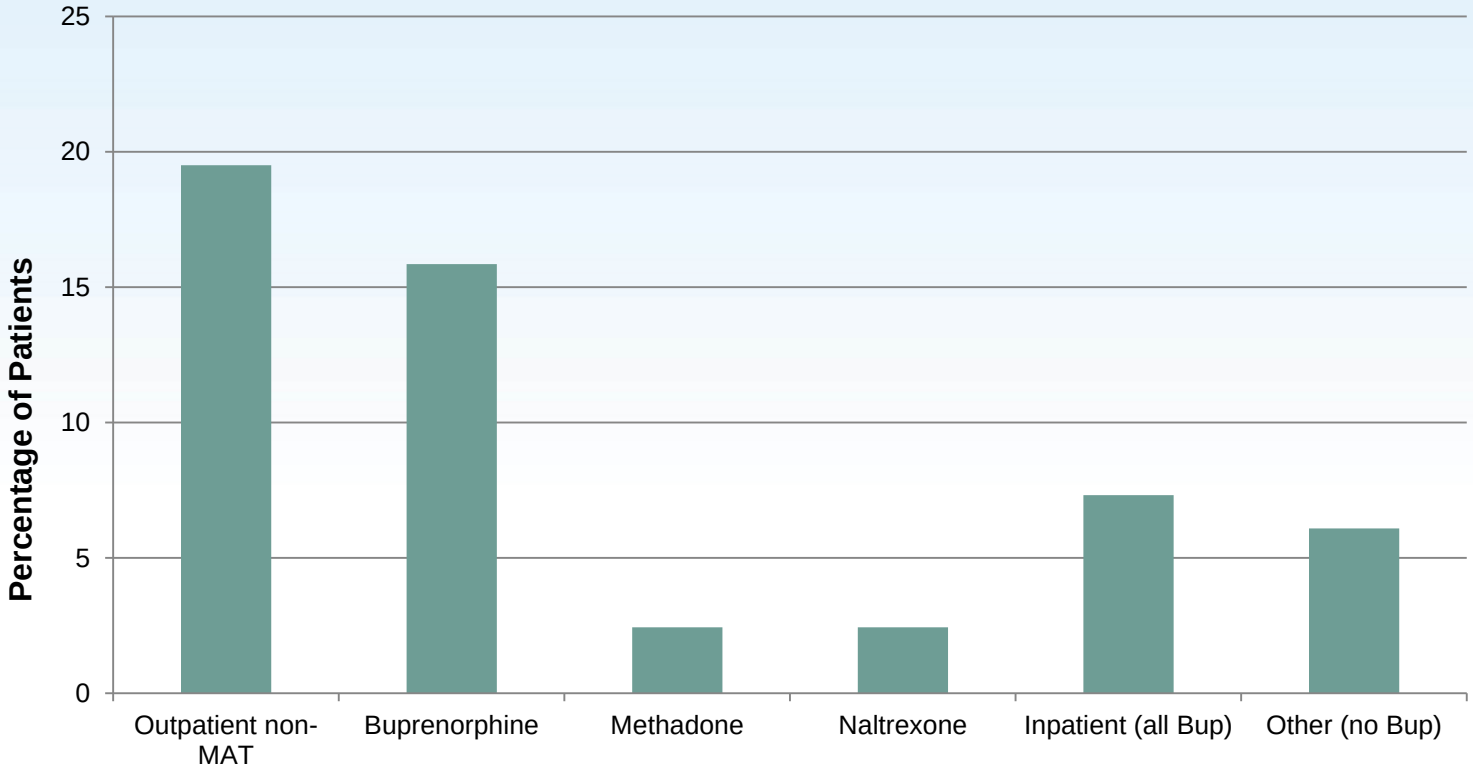
Bldg Rd

Naloxone doses delivered by IEMS



Initial Follow Up Data



Screen, treat, and monitor opioid use

- 3171 North Meridian: Adult and Adolescent
- 38th Street
- Narcotics Treatment Program
- Phoenix Place
- Primary Care: Opioid Learning collaborative

Narcotics Treatment Program (NTP)

- Medical evaluation, prescription, dosing, re-assessment
- Nursing Assessment & Health Screening (TB skin test, pregnancy tests, HIV screening, urinalysis)
- Individual therapy and case management services
- Education, Family treatment, and Sobriety Enhancement Groups

Opioid Learning Collaborative

Goal: Integrate substance abuse services into primary care clinics to better identify and treat problematic opioid use.

Case Study

“David”

63 year old white male

40 year history of opioid abuse

Over 10 years of incarceration d/t heroin use

Using 2 grams of heroin per day, about $100 per day prior to entering treatment

Unable to maintain employment

“I would rather die than go through withdrawals”

Success

- Seen for unrelated medical issue initially, referred to Dr. Mark Tiritilli and Ryan Martin
- Started suboxone within one week of presenting to PCP
- Currently has been in treatment 9 months with no positive UDS
- Steady full-time employment
- Reconciling with family
- Has thanked Dr. Tiritilli for “giving me my life back”

Jim McLelland

Executive Director

Drug Prevention, Treatment, and Enforcement

State of Indiana

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA
Housing
Partnership

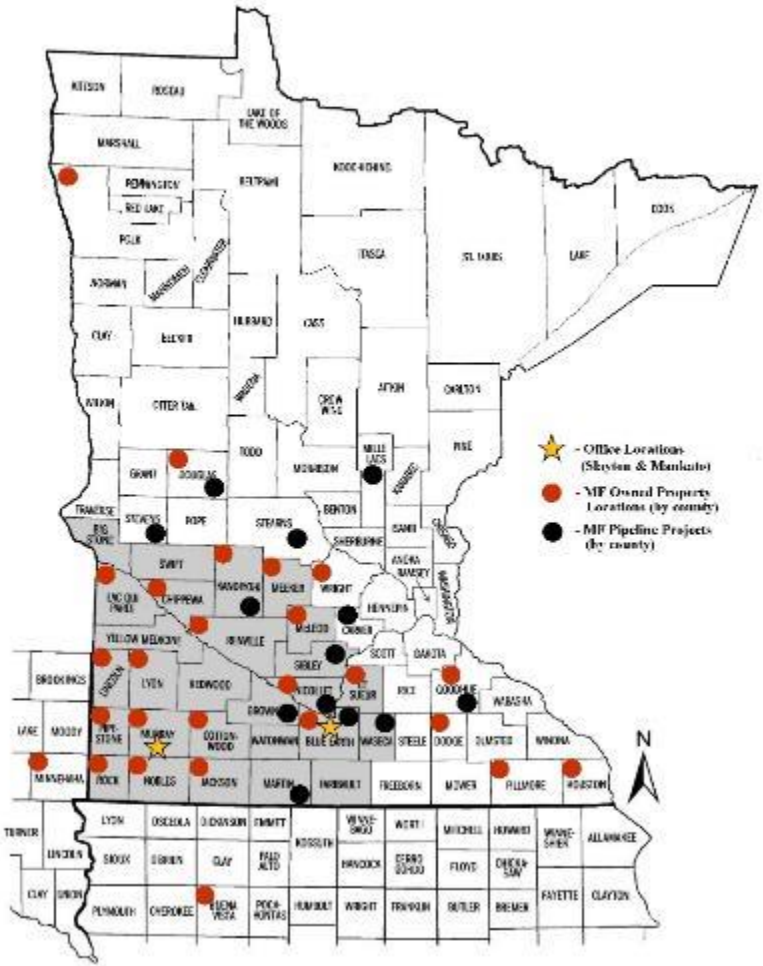
Solace Apartments
Ending the Cycle

Prosperity Indiana Conference

Southwest Minnesota Housing Partnership

- **Mission – Create thriving places to live, grow & work through partnerships with communities**
  - Provide healthy quality housing
  - Identify & respond to community need
  - Seize opportunities to innovate & lead
- **Our People – 27 staff/12 board**
- **Our Results (since 1992)**
  - 9,050+ (housing units developed or preserved)
  - $618 mm in direct investments
  - 6,500+ (education – financial lit, homeownership)

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership



Southwest Minnesota Housing Partnership

Service Area Map

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Saint Peter, MN
Quick Facts

Population 11,570
(2014 Census)

- Nicollet County Seat (intended MN capitol)
- Gustavus Adolphus College
- Minnesota Regional Treatment Center
- River's Edge Hospital & Clinic

City Motto:
"Where History & Progress Meet"

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Genesis of Solace Apartments

- Drug Court
- Housing Market Conditions
- Direct Costs to Stakeholders
- Societal Impacts
- Co-occurring disorders – Need for intensive Services

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Community Partnership

Solace Committee

- Three-year planning process
- Formed by Initial Partners
  - Drug Court
  - Nicollet County H&HS
  - SWMHP
  - ASC Psychiatric Services
- Held meetings throughout planning process

Solace Committee Members

- City of St. Peter (Administrator/Council)
- Nicollet County (Commissioner)
- Probation
- County Prosecutor
- Defenders Office
- School District
- Public Health
- Hospital (Administrator)
- Drug Court Graduate
- Property & Asset Management Staff

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Solace Objectives

- Break recidivism cycle
- Housing First Model (stable housing)
- Targeted Pop. (women exiting criminal justice – family reintegration)
- Provide integrated behavioral & medical treatment
- Provide comprehensive family oriented services
- Enhance target population health insurance & other benefits
- Training & education – point of contact agencies

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Solace Services Plan

Services

- Services Navigator
- Housing Supports (RA)
- MH Assessment
- Family/child Assessment
- CD Assessment
- Case Management (ARMHS)
- Medical Assessment
- Health Education
- Transportation
- Front desk

Service Providers

- SWMHP (Navigator/Hsg Supports)
- Horizon Homes (case man)
- ASC (mental health & fam/child)
- New Beginnings (chemical dep)
- St. Peter Clinic/Open Door (FQHC)
- Nicollet County Public Health
- St. Peter public transportation
- Lloyd Management

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Schematic Site

- 1 apartment + common building
- Central "core" for community and supportive service spaces
- Outdoor play space and equipment - fenced for security
- 50 parking spaces

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Solace Supportive Housing

"Ending the Cycle" – Community for families and individuals beyond incarceration.

Southwest Perspective

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

EAPC ARCHITECTS ENGINEERS

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Capital Structure

30 unit Supportive Housing Development

TDC $7,201,182

- Private Activity Bonds/4% LIHC (MN HFA Issuer)
- HOME
- National Housing Trust Funds
- Greater Minnesota Housing Fund (McKnight Foundation)
- SWMHP (NeighborWorks America)
- City of St. Peter – Site & tax increment financing
- Nicollet County – Housing Supports (GRH)
- Minnesota Equity Fund (Investor)

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership

Conclusions

- This is a community issue that requires community solutions
- The system is incredibly siloed & incredibly complex
- Barriers
  - Rural Support Services
  - Issues were raised around the Olmstead Decision
  - Financing - development/intensive services support
  - Population is difficult to house for a reason
  - Property & services (managing off-setting objectives)
  - Security provision/cost
- NIMBY

SOUTHWEST MINNESOTA Housing Partnership